## Market Orientation and Mode of Focus: An Exploration

Leyland Pitt, Simon Fraser University, lpitt@sfu.ca
Nic Terblanche, Stellenbosch University, nst@sun.ac.za
Deon Nel, Flinders University, deon.nel@flinders.edu.au
Wade Halvorson, University of Western Australia, wade.halvorson@uwa.edu.au
Victoria Crittenden, Boston College, victoria.crittenden@bc.edu
Joseph Hair, Kennesaw State University, jhair3@comcast.net
Sharyn Rundle-Thiele, Griffith University, s.rundle-thiele@griffith.edu.au
Daniel Heinrich, University of Mannheim, daniel.heinrich@bwl.uni-mannheim.de
Kathryn Lefroy, Monash University, katylefroy@hotmail.com
Michael Parent, Simon Fraser University, mparent@sfu.ca
Boris Toma, University of Mannheim, boris.toma@bwl.uni-mannheim.de

## **Abstract**

Market orientation and innovation orientation are two concepts that seem to contradict each other. Whether they intend to or not, firms adopt a strategic mode of focus, a way of directing efforts towards markets, products, both, or neither. However, little information exists on whether there are indeed significant relationships between a firm's mode of focus, and its market orientation. This paper reports the results of a study that identified the modes of focus of South African firms as perceived by senior marketing managers, and then matched these to their perceptions of market orientation. Limitations are identified, implications for management singled out, and avenues for future research highlighted.